

Fowl Language 2018 Calendar Handbook

Discovering the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar: A Unique Blend of Humor and Inspiration

If you're a fan of humor that blends the quirky charm of farmyard fowl with witty, clever language, then the **fowl language 2018 calendar** is a must-have addition to your year. This calendar isn't just about marking dates; it's about celebrating the humorous side of life with a poultry-themed twist that will make you smile all year long. Whether you're a bird enthusiast, someone who appreciates puns, or simply looking for a fun, functional calendar, the fowl language 2018 calendar offers a delightful way to organize your schedule while enjoying some good-natured humor.

What Is the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar?

The **fowl language 2018 calendar** is a humorous and creatively designed calendar that features playful illustrations of chickens, ducks, and other farmyard birds paired with witty sayings or puns. It combines vibrant artwork with clever wordplay, making it an engaging piece for your wall or desk. This calendar is perfect for those who love animals, humor, and a touch of farmyard nostalgia.

Key Features of the 2018 Edition

- Humorous Poultry-Themed Artwork: Each month showcases unique illustrations featuring various fowl characters in amusing scenarios.
- Witty Sayings & Puns: Clever phrases that add humor and personality, making each month entertaining.
- High-Quality Print: Durable paper with a glossy finish to ensure longevity and vibrant visuals.
- Functional Layout: Clear calendar grids with ample space for notes and reminders.
- Perfect for Gifting: An ideal present for bird lovers, humor enthusiasts, or anyone who appreciates quirky decor.

Why Choose the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar?

There are numerous reasons why this calendar stands out among traditional options, making it a popular choice for personal use and gifting alike.

1. Unique Humor and Quirkiness

The fowl language calendar infuses humor into everyday scheduling, bringing a laugh to your

routine. The clever puns and farmyard illustrations lighten the mood and provide a fun conversation starter.

2. Artistic and Engaging Design

The detailed artwork captures the personality of each bird, from a sassy hen to a cheeky duck, making the calendar not just a tool but a piece of art that adds charm to any space.

3. Practical and User-Friendly Layout

Despite its playful theme, the calendar offers practical features such as:

- Large date boxes for notes
- Major holidays marked clearly
- Space for personal reminders

4. Perfect for Gifting and Collecting

The calendar makes an excellent gift for friends, family, or colleagues who enjoy humor, animals, or farm life. Plus, it's a charming collectible for those who love themed calendars.

How to Make the Most of Your Fowl Language 2018 Calendar

Maximizing the value of your calendar involves more than just flipping through pages. Here are some tips to enjoy and utilize your fowl language 2018 calendar fully.

1. Use the Humorous Sayings as Daily Inspiration

Start each day with a smile by reading the witty phrase of the month. It can set a positive tone and bring humor into your routine.

2. Personalize Your Notes

Leverage the spacious date boxes to jot down appointments, birthdays, or motivational quotes. The playful theme makes note-taking more enjoyable.

3. Decorate Your Space

Frame your favorite month or display the entire calendar on your wall to add a whimsical touch to your home or office decor.

4. Share the Humor

Use the calendar as a conversation starter or gift it to friends who appreciate farmyard humor, animal puns, or quirky art.

Where to Purchase the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar

Finding the **fowl language 2018 calendar** is easier than ever, thanks to various online retailers and specialty stores.

1. Online Marketplaces

- Amazon
- eBay
- Specialty calendar stores

2. Direct from Publisher

Some publishers or artists offer their calendars directly through their websites, providing options for customization or signed copies.

3. Local Gift Shops & Bookstores

Check out local shops, especially those focusing on humorous gifts, animals, or eco-friendly products, for a physical copy of the calendar.

Tips for Choosing the Perfect Calendar

To ensure you select the best version of the fowl language calendar, consider the following:

- Size Preferences: Decide if you want a wall calendar, desk calendar, or planner style.
- Design Appeal: Browse sample images to see which illustrations and sayings resonate with you.
- Price Range: Compare options to find one that fits your budget without sacrificing quality.
- Additional Features: Some versions may include stickers, notes sections, or extra artwork.

Conclusion: Embrace the Humor and Charm of the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar

The **fowl language 2018 calendar** offers a delightful combination of humor, art, and practicality that

can brighten your year. Its playful poultry-themed illustrations paired with clever sayings make it more than just a schedule organizer – it's a source of daily joy. Whether you use it in your home, office, or gift it to a loved one, this calendar is sure to bring smiles and laughter throughout 2018. Embrace the quirky charm of farmyard fowl and add a splash of humor to your daily routine with this uniquely entertaining calendar.

Fowl Language 2018 Calendar: An Investigative Review of a Humorous and Artistic Calendar Phenomenon

The phrase Fowl Language 2018 Calendar might evoke a mixture of curiosity, amusement, and intrigue. As a product that blends humor, artistry, and a clever play on words, the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar has carved out a unique niche among calendar enthusiasts, parents, and fans of comic art. This investigative review aims to delve into the origins, content, artistic style, cultural impact, and reception of this distinctive calendar, providing a comprehensive analysis suitable for review sites or scholarly journals.

Origins and Conceptual Framework

The Fowl Language 2018 Calendar is an extension of the popular Fowl Language Comics series created by artist and father Brian Gordon. The comic strip, known for its humorous and often candid portrayal of parenting challenges, has garnered a dedicated following on social media platforms and within the parenting community.

The calendar was conceived as a way to bring the comic's relatable humor into a physical, functional format – serving both as a tool for organization and a source of daily comic relief. The choice to focus on "fowl," a pun on "foul," cleverly encapsulates the humor's playful tone, emphasizing that while the themes can be candid or "foul-mouthed" in spirit, they are ultimately lighthearted and family-friendly.

Key Points:

- Inspired by Brian Gordon's Fowl Language Comics.
- Designed to appeal to parents, comic enthusiasts, and humor lovers.
- Aims to combine practicality with humor and art.

Content and Artistic Style

Comic Content and Themes

The calendar features a comic strip for each month, often depicting humorous situations related to

parenting, family life, and everyday chaos. The themes are universal but presented through the lens of Gordon's signature humor, which includes:

- Parenting frustrations and triumphs
- The humorous chaos of children's behavior
- The humorous side of household chores
- Parental self-awareness and relatability

Each comic strip is self-contained but collectively portrays the ups and downs of parenting, emphasizing the humor found in everyday struggles. Notably, the calendar sometimes includes special holiday-themed comics, adding seasonal relevance.

Artistic Style

Brian Gordon's artistic approach is characterized by:

- Simple, clean line work
- Expressive characters with exaggerated facial expressions
- Bright, cheerful color palettes
- Consistent visual style that enhances the humor and relatability

The art style is intentionally accessible, making it easy for viewers to connect with the characters and situations. The illustrations are straightforward but effective, emphasizing comedic timing and emotional nuance.

Design and Layout

The Fowl Language 2018 Calendar's layout balances practicality with aesthetic appeal. Each month features:

- A large space for marking dates
- The comic strip prominently displayed, typically at the top or side
- Notable holidays and special dates highlighted
- Additional notes or motivational quotes often included

The calendar's size is standard, making it suitable for hanging in kitchens, offices, or playrooms. The typography is clean and easy to read, complementing the artwork without overshadowing it.

Cultural Impact and Reception

Audience and Demographics

The calendar appeals primarily to:

- Parents, especially those navigating young children
- Fans of comic art and humorous illustrations
- Individuals seeking a lighthearted gift or desk accessory
- Members of the parenting community online

Its humor resonates particularly with those who appreciate candid, sometimes self-deprecating humor about family life.

Critical and Consumer Reception

The Fowl Language 2018 Calendar has received positive reviews across multiple platforms. Consumers praise it for:

- Its relatable content
- High-quality printing and durability
- The artistic style that enhances the humor
- Its usefulness as a practical calendar and a decorative item

Critics have noted that while the humor may not appeal to everyone, the calendar's craftsmanship and artistic consistency make it a worthwhile purchase for its target audience.

Common praises include:

- The ability to bring laughter into daily routines
- Its suitability as a gift for parents and teachers
- The clever integration of humor with functionality

Some criticism mentions that humor can be repetitive over multiple years, but this is mitigated by the dated nature of calendars, which encourage annual updates.

Market Position and Comparison

Compared to other humorous or comic-themed calendars, the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar stands out for:

- Its focus on family and parenting humor
- The artistry of Brian Gordon
- The balance between humor and practicality

While niche calendars like ?Calvin and Hobbes? or ?The Oatmeal? may cater to different audiences, the Fowl Language calendar occupies a sweet spot for those seeking humor centered around everyday family life.

Comparison Highlights:

- More family-oriented than general humor calendars
- Less political or edgy than some adult humor calendars
- More artistic and consistent than meme-based calendars

Availability and Purchase Options

The Fowl Language 2018 Calendar was widely available through:

- Online retailers such as Amazon, Etsy, and the official Fowl Language website
- Bookstores and specialty gift shops
- Direct purchases from the artist?s online storefront

Limited editions and signed copies were occasionally available, appealing to collectors and fans.

Pricing Range:

- Typically priced between \$15 and \$25, depending on the retailer
- Sometimes included bundles with comic books or merchandise

Given the calendar's popularity, it quickly sold out during peak seasons, prompting reprints and special editions.

Legacy and Continued Relevance

Although the 2018 version is now part of a past collection, its impact endures. The calendar helped solidify Brian Gordon's reputation as a talented humorist and artist who creates content rooted in real-life experiences.

The success of the 2018 calendar contributed to the proliferation of similar products—combining humor, parenting themes, and art—encouraging other creators to explore niche markets.

Furthermore, the calendar's themes remain relevant, and its humor continues to resonate with new generations of parents, making it a collectible item that reflects the zeitgeist of family life in the late 2010s.

Conclusion: An Artistic and Humorous Cultural Artifact

The Fowl Language 2018 Calendar exemplifies how humor, art, and practicality can blend seamlessly to produce a product that resonates with a specific audience. Its clever wordplay, relatable content, and artistic style make it more than just a calendar—it's a cultural artifact that captures the humor and chaos of parenting.

For collectors, parents, and fans of comic art, the 2018 edition stands as a testament to the power of humor in everyday life. Its enduring appeal underscores the importance of laughter and art as tools for navigating the challenges of modern family life.

In reviewing the Fowl Language 2018 Calendar, it becomes clear that it is not merely a functional object but also a reflection of shared experiences and a celebration of humor's role in connecting us all. Whether hung on a kitchen wall or collected as a piece of comic art, it continues to bring smiles, laughter, and a touch of artistic charm to its viewers.

Question What is the theme of the Fowl Language 2018 calendar? The Fowl Language 2018 calendar features humorous and heartfelt illustrations that celebrate the joys and challenges of parenting, highlighting everyday family moments with a comedic twist. **Where can I purchase the Fowl Language 2018 calendar?** You can purchase the Fowl Language 2018 calendar online through the official Fowl Language Comics website, major retailers like Amazon, or specialty comic and gift shops. **Are there any special features or artwork highlights in the 2018 calendar?** Yes, the 2018 calendar showcases exclusive artwork from the Fowl Language Comics creator, featuring humorous illustrations of parenting mishaps, family life, and relatable moments that fans love. **Is the Fowl Language 2018 calendar suitable for all ages?** While the calendar is humorous and family-oriented, some content includes lighthearted language and themes that may be more suitable for adults and older children. **How does the Fowl Language 2018 calendar compare to previous years?** The 2018 calendar continues the tradition of funny, honest, and charming illustrations, with updated artwork and new themes that reflect the evolving experiences of parents and families. **Can the Fowl Language 2018 calendar be used as a gift for new parents?** Absolutely! The calendar makes a fun

and relatable gift for new parents or anyone who appreciates humorous takes on family life and parenting challenges.

Related keywords: bird-themed calendar, poultry humor 2018, chicken jokes calendar, avian humor schedule, fowl-themed planner, bird lover calendar, rooster humor 2018, poultry enthusiasts calendar, bird watching calendar, avian comedy planner

Romaine Introduction To Sociolinguistics

Romaine introduction to sociolinguistics provides a foundational overview of how language functions within society, exploring the dynamic relationship between language, culture, identity, and social structures. As a prominent figure in the field, Jean Berko Gleason Romaine has contributed significantly to our understanding of how language varies and evolves in social contexts. This article aims to delve into the core concepts of sociolinguistics, its importance, key theories, and Romaine's contributions, offering a comprehensive introduction for students, researchers, and language enthusiasts alike.

Understanding Sociolinguistics

Definition and Scope

Sociolinguistics is the study of how language is used within society and how social factors influence language variation and change. It examines the relationship between linguistic features and social variables such as age, gender, ethnicity, social class, and geographical location. The field seeks to understand not just how language functions in communication but also how it reflects and shapes social identities and power dynamics.

Historical Development

The origins of sociolinguistics trace back to the early 20th century, with pioneering work by scholars like William Labov, who is often regarded as the founder of modern sociolinguistics. His studies on language variation in New York City laid the groundwork for understanding linguistic diversity within urban communities. Over time, the discipline expanded to include studies on dialects, language attitudes, multilingualism, and language policy.

Core Concepts in Sociolinguistics

Language Variation

Language variation refers to differences in speech patterns across different social groups or regions. These variations can be systematic and are often linked to social factors. For example, dialects, accents, and vocabulary choices often distinguish one community from another.

Language Change

Language change is a natural process where languages evolve over time due to social influence, contact with other languages, and internal linguistic developments. Sociolinguists study how social context accelerates or constrains these changes.

Code-Switching and Code-Mixing

Code-switching involves alternating between two or more languages or dialects within a conversation or even a sentence. It often reflects cultural identity and social relationships. Code-mixing refers to blending elements of different languages within a single utterance.

Language Attitudes and Ideologies

Attitudes towards different languages or dialects influence social interactions and language policies. Ideologies about language can reinforce social hierarchies or promote social cohesion.

Key Theories and Approaches in Sociolinguistics

Variationist Sociolinguistics

This approach, pioneered by William Labov, emphasizes studying observable linguistic variation and correlating it with social variables. It involves meticulous data collection and statistical analysis to understand patterns.

Ethnography of Communication

Developed by Dell Hymes, this approach emphasizes understanding language in its cultural context. It considers speech communities and the social norms governing communication.

Social Construction of Language

This perspective views language as a social product that is constructed and reconstructed through social interactions, emphasizing the fluidity of language and identity.

Identity and Language

Research in this area explores how individuals use language to construct and express their social identities, such as ethnicity, gender, or social status.

Romaine's Contributions to Sociolinguistics

Educational and Pedagogical Perspectives

Romaine has extensively studied language development, bilingualism, and language education. Her work emphasizes the importance of understanding sociolinguistic factors in language teaching and learning, advocating for inclusive approaches that respect linguistic diversity.

Language and Identity

Romaine's research highlights how language choice and variation are integral to identity formation. She explores how social groups use language to signal membership, resistance, or social stratification.

Multilingualism and Language Policy

A significant part of Romaine's work addresses the challenges and opportunities of multilingual societies. She advocates for language policies that promote linguistic rights and respect for minority languages.

Research on Language Attitudes

Romaine has investigated how attitudes towards different dialects and languages influence social integration and educational outcomes. Her findings underscore the importance of positive language attitudes in fostering social cohesion.

Applications of Sociolinguistics

Language Planning and Policy

Sociolinguistics informs government and institutional policies on language use, education, and preservation of minority languages.

Language Education

Understanding sociolinguistic principles helps educators develop curricula that accommodate linguistic diversity and support bilingual or multilingual learners.

Social Justice and Equality

Studies in sociolinguistics shed light on linguistic discrimination and advocate for equal recognition of all language varieties.

Technology and Communication

The digital age has expanded the scope of sociolinguistics to include online communication, social media language, and digital dialects.

Challenges and Future Directions in Sociolinguistics

Globalization and Language Contact

Increased contact among languages raises questions about language shift, endangerment, and the future of linguistic diversity.

Technological Advances

Advances in data collection and analysis, including computational linguistics and corpus studies, are opening new avenues for research.

Interdisciplinary Approaches

Integrating insights from anthropology, psychology, and sociology enriches understanding of language in social contexts.

Addressing Language Inequality

Future research aims to promote multilingualism and challenge linguistic hierarchies, fostering inclusive societies.

Conclusion

Romaine's introduction to sociolinguistics provides a comprehensive overview of how language functions as a social phenomenon. Her work emphasizes the importance of understanding linguistic variation, language attitudes, and identity within diverse social contexts. As the field continues to evolve, sociolinguistics remains vital for addressing contemporary issues related to language policy, education, and social justice. By exploring the intricate relationship between language and society, Romaine's contributions help us appreciate the rich complexity of human communication and its role in shaping social identities and structures.

Keywords: sociolinguistics, Romaine, language variation, language change, code-switching, language attitudes, multilingualism, language policy, identity, language education

Romaine Introduction to Sociolinguistics: Exploring Language in Society

Introduction

Romaine introduction to sociolinguistics offers an insightful glimpse into how language functions within social contexts. As a field, sociolinguistics examines the dynamic relationship between language and society, exploring how social factors influence language use, variation, and change. This discipline bridges the gap between linguistics and sociology, revealing the intricate ways in which identity, culture, power, and social structures shape communication. Whether through regional accents, social dialects, gendered language, or language policies, sociolinguistics unpacks the profound impact of societal factors on language phenomena.

This article provides a comprehensive overview of the core principles introduced by Jeanette Romaine, a pioneering figure in sociolinguistic research. We will explore foundational concepts such as language variation, dialects, and sociolects, delve into how social identities influence language, and examine contemporary issues like language contact and language policy. By the end, readers will gain a solid understanding of how sociolinguistics illuminates the complex relationship between language and society, emphasizing its relevance in today's diverse and interconnected world.

The Foundations of Sociolinguistics: Jeanette Romaine's Perspective

Jeanette Romaine's contributions to sociolinguistics have been instrumental in establishing the field as a rigorous academic discipline. Her approach emphasizes that language cannot be studied in isolation from its social context. Romaine argued that language is both a reflection of society and a tool for social interaction, shaping and being shaped by social identities and power relations.

Key Principles of Romaine's Approach:

- **Language Variation Is Systematic:** Romaine highlighted that linguistic differences are not random but follow social patterns. Variations in pronunciation, vocabulary, and grammar often correlate with factors like geography, social class, ethnicity, gender, and age.

- **Language and Identity:** She emphasized that language choices serve as markers of personal and group identity, allowing speakers to signal belonging or differentiation within social groups.

- Language Change Is Socially Driven: Romane pointed out that language evolves through social processes, influenced by contact, migration, and social mobility.

Her work laid the groundwork for understanding language as a social practice, emphasizing that linguistic phenomena are deeply embedded in social realities.

Core Concepts in Sociolinguistics

Language Variation and Dialects

One of the fundamental concepts in sociolinguistics is language variation—the idea that no language is monolithic but exists in multiple forms across different communities.

- Dialect: A regional or social variety of a language distinguished by pronunciation, vocabulary, and grammar. For example, British English and American English are dialectal variations.

- Accent: A way of pronouncing words associated with a particular region or social group. For instance, a Southern American accent versus a New York accent.

- Sociolect: Language variation associated with a particular social class or group. For example, the language used by teenagers today versus older adults.

Why is variation important? It reveals social identities, geographical boundaries, and social stratification. Romane argued that understanding these variations helps linguists decode social structures and cultural identities.

Registers and Styles

Language adaptation is another key concept. Speakers modify their language according to context—formal or informal settings, professional environments, or casual conversations.

- Register: A variety of language used in a specific context, characterized by vocabulary, tone, and formality. For example, legal language versus casual chat.

- Style-shifting: The phenomenon where speakers switch between registers depending on social situation or audience.

Romane emphasized that code-switching and style-shifting are natural strategies for negotiating social identities and maintaining social cohesion.

Language and Social Identity

Romane's work underscores that language is a powerful marker of social identity. People use language consciously or unconsciously to express their belonging or differentiate themselves from others.

Gender and Language: Romane explored how gender influences language use, with women and men often exhibiting different speech patterns. For instance, women might use more standard language forms, whereas men might show more linguistic innovation.

Ethnicity and Language: Ethnic identity can be expressed through language choices, dialects, or code-switching. For example, bilingual speakers may alternate between languages to signal cultural identity.

Social Class: Language reflects social stratification. Working-class speech may differ markedly from upper-class speech, with implications for social mobility and perceptions of competence.

Romane argued that understanding these social markers is essential for analyzing power dynamics and social inequalities.

Language Contact and Change

Language contact occurs when speakers of different languages or dialects interact regularly, leading to borrowings, pidgin and creole formation, and language shift.

- **Borrowing:** Inclusion of words or phrases from one language into another. For example, English has borrowed extensively from French and Latin.

- **Pidgins and Creoles:** Simplified languages that develop in contact situations, often as a means of communication among groups without a common language, evolving into fully developed creole languages over time.

- **Language Shift:** When a community gradually adopts a different language, often due to social or economic pressures. For example, indigenous communities shifting to dominant national languages.

Romane emphasized that language contact phenomena reflect historical and social processes like colonization, migration, and globalization.

Language Policy and Ideology

Language is not only a social phenomenon but also a political instrument. Romane examined how governments and institutions influence language use through policies and ideological frameworks.

Language Planning: Efforts to regulate or influence language use through standardization, promotion, or suppression.

Language Ideology: Beliefs and attitudes about language that reflect social power and cultural values. For example, the prestige associated with Standard English or the marginalization of minority languages.

Language Rights: Debates around linguistic diversity and the rights of communities to maintain their languages in education, media, and public life.

Romane highlighted that language policies can reinforce social inequalities or promote social cohesion, making the study of language ideology crucial for understanding societal power structures.

Contemporary Relevance of Sociolinguistics

Today, sociolinguistics continues to evolve, addressing issues such as digital communication, globalization, and multilingualism.

Digital Age and Language: The internet has created new varieties of language, including slang, emojis, and memes, influencing how identity and community are expressed online.

Globalization: Increased contact among languages leads to language death, borrowing, and the emergence of global lingua francas like English.

Multilingual Societies: Countries like India and Canada exemplify linguistic diversity, where policies aim to balance the promotion of multiple languages with national unity.

Language and Social Justice: Sociolinguistics now plays a role in advocating for linguistic rights, combating discrimination based on language use, and promoting inclusive communication.

Conclusion

Romaine introduction to sociolinguistics provides an essential framework for understanding how language functions within social contexts. By examining variation, identity, contact, and policy, the field reveals the complex interplay between language and society. Jeanette Romaine's pioneering work underscores that language is not merely a system of rules but a living social practice that shapes and is shaped by social forces.

In an increasingly interconnected world marked by migration, digital communication, and cultural exchange, sociolinguistics remains vital for analyzing how language reflects societal structures and influences individual identities. Whether studying accents, dialects, or language policies, the insights from Romaine's approach help us appreciate the richness of human communication and the social fabric it weaves.

Understanding sociolinguistics equips us to navigate and appreciate linguistic diversity, promote social justice, and foster more inclusive societies. As language continues to evolve in response to social change, the principles introduced by Romaine offer timeless guidance for scholars, policymakers, educators, and anyone interested in the intricate dance between language and society.

Question What is the main focus of 'Introduction to Sociolinguistics' by Romaine?

Answer Romaine's 'Introduction to Sociolinguistics' explores how language varies and changes in social contexts, examining the relationship between language and society, including topics like dialects, accents, language attitudes, and social identity. Why is sociolinguistics important in understanding language use today? Sociolinguistics helps us understand how language reflects social identities, power dynamics, and cultural diversity, which is crucial in multicultural and multilingual societies to promote effective communication and social cohesion. What are some key concepts introduced in Romaine's book? Key concepts include language variation (dialects and accents), language change, language attitudes, code-switching, language and identity, and the social functions of language. How does Romaine describe the relationship between language and social identity? Romaine emphasizes that language is a vital marker of social identity, influencing and reflecting aspects such as class, ethnicity, gender, and social group membership. Can you explain the concept of language variation discussed in Romaine's book? Language variation refers to differences in language use across regions (dialects), social groups (sociolects), and contexts, highlighting that no language is monolithic but shaped by social factors. What role does Romaine assign to language attitudes in sociolinguistics? Romaine highlights that language attitudes—opinions and feelings about different languages or dialects—affect language change, social acceptance, and identity formation. How does 'Introduction to Sociolinguistics' address language change over time? The book discusses how social factors such as contact, migration, and technological advances influence language evolution, emphasizing that language change is a natural and ongoing social process. What are some real-world applications of sociolinguistics principles explained by Romaine? Applications include language planning, education, addressing linguistic discrimination, designing inclusive communication strategies, and understanding language policies in multilingual societies.

Related keywords: sociolinguistics, language variation, speech community, language and society, dialects, linguistic identity, language change, code-switching, social factors in language, linguistic diversity

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